

Mitchell 7/6/22

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FILED

for the

JUL - 6 2022

Western District of Oklahoma

CARMELITA REEDER SHINN, CLERK
U.S. DIST. COURT, WESTERN DIST. OKLA.
BY *[Signature]*, DEPUTY

In the Matter of the Search of

(Briefly describe the property to be searched
or identify the person by name and address)

Case No. M-22- 489 -SM

IN THE MATTER OF THE SEARCH OF A BLUE APPLE IPHONE, WITH AN
UNKNOWN SERIAL NUMBER, CURRENTLY LOCATED AT FBI
OKLAHOMA CITY, 3301 W. MEMORIAL ROAD, OKLAHOMA CITY,
OKLAHOMA

APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT

I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the following person or property (identify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its location):

See Attachment A

Located in the Western District of Oklahoma, there is now concealed (identify the person or describe the property to be seized):

See Attachment B

The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(c) is (check one or more):

- ☒ evidence of a crime;
- ☒ contraband, fruits of crime, or other items illegally possessed;
- ☒ property designed for use, intended for use, or used in committing a crime;
- ☐ a person to be arrested or a person who is unlawfully restrained.

The search is related to a violation of:

Code Section

21 U.S.C. §841(a)(1)
21 U.S.C. §846

Offense Description

Possession with Intent to Distribute and to Distribute Controlled Substances
Drug Conspiracy

The application is based on these facts:

See attached Affidavit of FBI Special Agent Marc Jones

- ☐ Continued on the attached sheet.
- ☐ Delayed notice of _____ days (give exact ending date if more than 30 days: (_____)) is requested under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set forth on the attached sheet.

Marc Jones

Applicant's signature

Marc Jones, Special Agent, FBI

Printed name and title

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.

Date: 7/6/22

City and state: Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

[Signature]

Judge's signature

Suzanne Mitchell, United States Magistrate Judge

Printed name and title

ATTACHMENT A

The property to be search is a blue Apple iPhone, unknown serial number, black front and blue backing, hereinafter the "Subject Phone." The Subject Phone is currently located at FBI Oklahoma City, 3301 W. Memorial Road, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma. A photo of the Subject Phone is below:



This warrant authorizes a review of electronic storage media and electronically stored information seized or copied pursuant to this warrant in order to locate evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities described in this warrant. The review of this electronic data may be conducted by any government personnel assisting in the investigation, who may include, in

addition to law enforcement officers and agents, attorneys for the government, attorney support staff, and technical experts. Pursuant to this warrant, the FBI may deliver a complete copy of the seized or copied electronic data to the custody and control of attorneys for the government and their support staff for their independent review.

ATTACHMENT B

The following materials, which constitute evidence of the commission of a criminal offense, contraband, the fruits of the crime, or property designed or intended for use or which is or has been used as the means of committing a criminal offense, namely a violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1) and Title 21, United States Code, Section 846:

1. All records on the Subject Phone described in Attachment A that relate to violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846 involving Victoriano NERI Hernandez, Antonio ORTIZ Herrera, Ivan CHANAX Aguilar, and others from September 1, 2021, to the present, including:

- a. lists of customers and related identifying information;
- b. lists of co-conspirators and related identifying information;
- c. records of communications with customers or co-conspirators, whether such communication be a telephone call, text message (e.g., SMS or MMS), instant message, or communication through an application stored on the phone;
- d. records detailing the types, amounts, or prices of drugs trafficked, as well as dates, places, and amounts of specific transactions;

- e. any information related to the sources of drugs, including names, addresses, phone numbers, or any other identifying information);
- f. any audio recordings, pictures, video recordings, or still-captured images on the Subject Phone related to the purchase, sale, transportation, or distribution of controlled substances or the collection, transfer or laundering of drug proceeds;
- g. all bank records, checks, credit card bills, account information, and other financial records; and
- h. any location data related to the acquisition or distribution of controlled substances.

2. Evidence of user attribution showing who used or owned the Subject Phone described in Attachment A at the time the things described in this warrant were created, edited, or deleted, including:

- a. logs, phonebooks, saved usernames and passwords, documents, and browsing history;
- b. text messages, multimedia messages, email, email messages, chats, instant messaging logs, and other correspondence;

- c. photographs;
- d. records of Internet Protocol addresses used; and
- e. records of Internet activity, including firewall logs, caches, browser history and cookies, “bookmarked” or “favorite” web pages, search terms that the user entered into any Internet search engine, and records of user-typed web addresses.

3. Contextual information necessary to understand the evidence described in this attachment.

As used above, the terms “records” and “information” include all of the foregoing items of evidence in whatever form and by whatever means they may have been created or stored, including any form of computer or electronic storage (such as flash memory or other media that can store data) and any photographic form.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA

IN THE MATTER OF THE SEARCH
OF A BLUE APPLE IPHONE, WITH
AN UNKNOWN SERIAL NUMBER,
CURRENTLY LOCATED AT FBI
OKLAHOMA CITY, 3301 W.
MEMORIAL ROAD, OKLAHOMA
CITY, OKLAHOMA

Case No. M-22-489-SM

AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF SEARCH WARRANT

I, Marc Jones, Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), having been duly sworn, depose and state as follows:

1. I make this Affidavit in support of an application under Rule 41 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure for a search warrant authorizing the examination of property—an electronic device identified below and in Attachment A, which is currently in law enforcement possession—and the extraction from that property of electronically stored information described in Attachment B, which constitute evidence, instrumentalities, and fruit of violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846.

2. I am a Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). As a Special Agent, I am an investigative or law enforcement officer of the United States within the meaning of 18 U.S.C. § 2510(7), and empowered by law to conduct investigations of, and to make arrests for, offenses set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 2516.

3. I have been a Special Agent with the FBI since April 2021. I am currently assigned to the Oklahoma City Division, where I am assigned to the Criminal Enterprise Squad, which is responsible for investigating street gang and drug-related offenses. Since becoming a Special Agent, I have been trained in a variety of investigative matters which involved the unlawful distribution of narcotics in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846. Prior to joining the FBI, I was a Child Protective Services Specialist, from October 2015 to March 2021. In that capacity, I investigated allegations of child abuse and/or neglect and reported the findings of my investigations to the District Attorney's Office. Through my training and experience, I have become familiar with the methods and operation of drug distributors, including their common organizational structures, use of violence, methods of distributing, storing, and transporting drugs, and methods of collecting and laundering drug proceeds. As part of my investigative experience as an FBI Special Agent, I have been the affiant in multiple Title III wire intercept affidavits, executed search and arrest warrants, conducted physical surveillance, coordinated controlled purchases with confidential sources, analyzed records documenting the purchase and sale of illegal drugs, and spoken with informants and subjects, as well as other local and federal law enforcement officers, regarding the manner in which drug distributors obtain, finance, store, manufacture, transport, and distribute their illegal drugs.

4. I am submitting this Affidavit in support of a search warrant authorizing a search of one cellular telephone; a blue **Apple iPhone, unknown serial number** (hereinafter **SUBJECT PHONE**), as further described in **Attachment A**, which is incorporated into this Affidavit by reference. The FBI in Oklahoma City has custody of the **SUBJECT PHONE** in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma. I am submitting this Affidavit in support of a search warrant, which would authorize the forensic examination of the **SUBJECT PHONE** for the purpose of identifying electronically stored data that is particularly described in **Attachment B**, which constitute instrumentalities, evidence, and fruits of violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), 846. The requested warrant would also authorize the seizure of the items and information specified in **Attachment B**.

5. Based on my training, experience, and the facts set forth in this Affidavit, there is probable cause to believe that violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846 have been committed by Victoriano Neri Hernandez (NERI), Antonio Ortiz Herrera (ORTIZ), Ivan Chanax Aguilar (CHANAX), and others. There is also probable cause to search the property described in **Attachment A** for instrumentalities, evidence, and fruits of these crimes, as described in **Attachment B**.

6. Since this Affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of securing a search warrant, I have not included each and every fact known to

me regarding this investigation. I have set forth only the facts that I believe are necessary to establish probable cause to support the issuance of a search warrant. The information contained in this Affidavit is based upon my personal knowledge and observation, my training and experience, conversations with other law enforcement officers and witnesses, and review of documents and records.

BACKGROUND OF INVESTIGATION

7. On May 12, 2022, the FBI and the Oklahoma City Police Department conducted an arrest of NERI based on probable cause to believe NERI was involved in a drug conspiracy that was based in Oklahoma City. Law enforcement conducted multiple search warrants on May 12, 2022, in relation to a larger investigation into a drug trafficking organization that NERI was believed to be a high-ranking member of. NERI had the **SUBJECT PHONE** in his residence at the time his residence was searched by law enforcement pursuant to a federal search warrant. Law enforcement also seized \$8,628.00 in U.S. Currency from NERI's residence.

8. The search of NERI's residence was one of four searches performed by law enforcement on May 12, 2022. In total, law enforcement seized approximately fifty individually wrapped packages of suspected cocaine, with each package weighing approximately 500 grams. Forty of these packages were located in Venus, Texas, while ten of the packages were located in ORTIZ's

residence. The packages found in ORTIZ's residence contained similar markings to those found in Venus, Texas. Law enforcement also seized approximately 10 kilograms of a crystal-like substance that resembled methamphetamine and liquid methamphetamine from ORTIZ's residence.

9. NERI was taken into custody based on probable cause charges by the FBI and transported to Pottawatomie County Jail. The **SUBJECT PHONE** was seized by investigators from inside the console of NERI's Jeep, which was parked inside the garage of his residence and checked into the Oklahoma City FBI Evidence Control Room.

10. As part of this investigation, law enforcement utilized wiretaps on the phones of ORTIZ (TT1 and TT2) and NERI (TT3). NERI is the boss of the Oklahoma section of this drug trafficking organization and ORTIZ is second-in-command. During the period of interception, phone calls were intercepted between NERI and ORTIZ, and phone calls were intercepted between NERI and (CHANAX). During these phone calls, ORTIZ and NERI and NERI and CHANAX discussed the transportation and distribution of cocaine. Most recently, intercepted phone calls revealed that CHANAX transported approximately seven kilograms transported from a home in Venus, Texas to ORITZ's residence in Edmond, Oklahoma and was awaiting orders from NERI on when and how much he was going to distribute to an unknown customer.

On May 12, 2022, law enforcement seized more than five kilograms of cocaine from ORTIZ's house.

11. Based on my training and experience, I am aware that members of DTO's often use multiple cellphones as an attempt to protect themselves from potential prosecution. These phones are often dropped at any indication of law enforcement investigation. This is the case here, as law enforcement identified multiple cell phones being used by ORTIZ and NERI throughout the course of this investigation.

12. Based on my training and experience, I know that members of drug traffickers often use multiple phones as a way to protect themselves from law enforcement action. This appeared to be the case here as toll records obtained for both phones showed that NERI was using multiple cell phones, not just the phone that was being intercepted by law enforcement, to communicate with members of this DTO.

13. Based upon my training and experience, I am aware that individuals involved in trafficking illegal drugs often use cell phones to maintain contact with other co-conspirators, including suppliers, transporters, distributors, and purchasers of illegal narcotics. Such cell phones and their associated memory cards commonly contain electronically stored information which constitutes evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of drug trafficking

offenses including, but not limited to, the phone directory and/or contacts list, calendar, text messages, e-mail messages, call logs, photographs, and videos.

14. Based on my training and experience, I know that individuals involved in trafficking illegal drugs often take and store photographs of controlled substances and the proceeds of drug sales, and usually take and store these photographs using their cell phones.

15. Based on my training and experience, I know that electronic devices like the **SUBJECT PHONE** can store information for long periods of time. Similarly, things that have been viewed via the Internet are typically stored for some period of time on the electronic device. This information can sometimes be recovered with forensic tools. This is true even if the user of the electronic device deleted the file. This is so because when a person “deletes” a file on a computer or electronic device, the data contained in the file does not actually disappear; rather, the data remains on the storage medium until it is overwritten by new data.

16. Based on the above information, there is probable cause to believe that violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846 have occurred, and that evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of these offenses are located on the **SUBJECT PHONE**. Therefore, I respectfully request that this Court issue a search warrant for the **SUBJECT PHONE**, described in **Attachment A**, authorizing the seizure of the items described in **Attachment B**.

17. Based on the foregoing, and consistent with Rule 41(e)(2)(B), the warrant I am applying for would permit the examination of the **SUBJECT PHONE** consistent with the warrant. The examination may require law enforcement to employ techniques, including but not limited to computer-assisted scans of the entire medium, which might expose many parts of the **SUBJECT PHONE** to human inspection in order to determine whether it is evidence described by the warrant.

18. Because the warrant seeks only permission to examine devices already in law enforcement's possession, the execution of this warrant does not involve the physical intrusion onto a premises. Consequently, I submit there is reasonable cause for the Court to authorize execution of the warrant at any time in the day or night.



MARC JONES
Special Agent
Federal Bureau of Investigation

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me this 6th day of July, 2022.



SUZANNE MITCHELL
United States Magistrate Judge

ATTACHMENT A

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- e. any information related to the sources of drugs, including names, addresses, phone numbers, or any other identifying information);
- f. any audio recordings, pictures, video recordings, or still-captured images on the Subject Phone related to the purchase, sale, transportation, or distribution of controlled substances or the collection, transfer or laundering of drug proceeds;
- g. all bank records, checks, credit card bills, account information, and other financial records; and
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2. Evidence of user attribution showing who used or owned the Subject Phone described in Attachment A at the time the things described in this warrant were created, edited, or deleted, including:

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